Research Methodology

Descriptive method will be used to for the current research work. Survey technique will be used to gather data from selected respondents. A sample size 260 based on selected grama panchayat responded will be included for the current research work. A questionnaire will be prepared and distributed among the selected sample.

The Response data generated by questionnaire method will be analyzed and a final report will be generated highlighting the significance of the implementation of panchayat raj institutions in a sustainable manner. On the basis of analyzed data, findings and conclusions will be made later. The information and data will be gathered from selected sample of selected grama panchayats. The selection of the sample for the study will be done with the help of random sampling technique.

➢ Sources of Data

A- Primary Data:-

Empirical methods is followed in this study while personally approaching the selected subjects of the in the selected Gram panchayat or villages of Davanagere District limits and obtaining relevant details by questionnaires.

B- Secondary Data:-

The secondary data has been collected from statistical bulletin published by various, journal, international journal, news papers, annual reports of the respective departments, government of India, government of Karnataka, other authorities published thesis report, published reports, in the vicinity of the research area.

A. Tools and Techniques of Research

The questionnaire, interviews, tests and observation are the tools and techniques that will be used to collect the data related to the problem.

▪ Questionnaire:
According to the objectives, the questionnaire will be used to gather the information. The questionnaire will be prepared by the researcher himself. The essential information will be collected from the selected sample with the help of questionnaire.

- **Interview:**
  Formal and informal Interview technique will be used to collect the detailed information. The more information that we get through this technique, will serve as a better purpose.

- **Observation:**
  Observation is innate tool for research. The researcher records the facts through the area observation. The information will be based on reality. The researcher will conduct an observation on the respondents selected for the interview.

**B. Method of Data Collection and Analysis**

The data will be collected through questionnaire, observation and interview techniques. The researcher will also use the essential statistical techniques to analyze and interpret the data. The researcher will investigate the significance of the implementation in a sustainable manner.
08. Work Plan

The Work Plan of the current research work is as follows:

**Chapter I - Introduction,**

In this chapter, we will describe about the concept of panchayat Raj institutions

**Chapter II- Review of Literature.**

Review of Related Literature, in this chapter, we will highlight some main points of the previous work done on the related work. We will take help from several books and journals reports to highlight the objective of the research work.

**Chapter III- Background of the Karnataka Panchayati Raj Institutions**

In this chapter would describe the background of the karnataka panchayat raj institutions specific and in detail.

**Chapter IV- Background of the Davanagere Zilla Panchayat.**

In this chapter we going to study and explain in details about the several issues and various aspects of problems in davanagere zilla panchayat concerned.

**Chapter V- Data Analysis and Interpretation**
In this chapter, we will analyze and interpretation the data obtained from the research work. It will be observed that how well the data obtained satisfies the objectives of the research work.

**Chapter VI- A-Conclusion and Findings**  
**B-Suggestions and Guidelines**

In this chapter, we will be conclude and findings all the research work done and conclusion will be pointed out from the data gathered and also scope of the study in the future will be pointed out here, lastly suggestions guideline will described