1. **Objective of Research:**

1. The Government of India has passed a legislation on Panchayat Raj, to translate the dream of the Father of the Nation into reality. But much more remains to be done at grass root level to reintroduce traditional informal dispensation of justice. The research aims to study on this line

2. With the steep fall in human values, the age old system of administration of justice by an elderly person of the village became disused and people adopted formal adjudication by established courts with technical rules of evidence and pleadings and hierarchy of appeal. Dispute became time consuming and costly and as such need for new mechanism for redressal of the grievances more expeditiously and with less expense has been felt.

3. To create awareness and bring reform in judicial system by emphasizing the grave need for more effective, cheaper and speedier remedy for resolving disputes.

4. To make the litigants, members of the Bar and Courts appreciate that Indian cannot by any means grapple with problems of delays unless each one realizes that problem is their own and each one of them has a commitment to prepare an efficient and fast track justice system.

5. To change the mind-set of litigants and to point out that how a normal winner in Court is often a loser in fees, expenses, cost and precious time.

6. To reduce the burden of pending cases on Court and relieve the litigants from cumbersome litigations by promoting an effective, cheaper and speedier alternative method of resolving dispute, that is **Mediation in lieu of Litigation**.