**Hypothesis:**

Study of protected areas not only in terms of flora and fauna but also in terms of human and cattle population is a necessitate. In either case the extinction affects geographic distribution; such studies are now regional as well as tropical. Biosphere Reserves, such as the Project Tiger aims at tiger conservation in specially constituted tiger reserves, representative of various biogeographical regions. Tiger habitats exist in environments of thousands of indigenous communities that depend on them. These landscapes should be viewed as a mosaic of different land use patterns, in crisis of biodiversity conservation, sustainable development besides biogeographical necessitate as an instrumental global climate change check-met.